

TAKE NOTES

Activate Prior Knowledge

Think about sermons or speeches you have heard that have had a strong effect on you. Were the speakers appealing to your emotions or to your mind?

Literary Analysis

This selection is a **sermon**, or a speech given in a house of worship. Circle two or more words on this page that make it clear that this speech has a religious purpose.



Reading Check

What would happen to the members of Edwards's audience if God let them go?

from Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God

Jonathan Edwards

The complete version of this sermon lasted six hours and caused fear and hysteria in the Connecticut church where Edwards preached. Edwards's conservative religious views made him quite a controversial figure.

This is the case of every one of you that are out of Christ:¹ That world of misery, that lake of burning brimstone, is extended abroad under you. There is the dreadful pit of the glowing flames of the wrath of God; there is Hell's wide gaping mouth open; and you have nothing to stand upon, nor anything to take hold of; there is nothing between you and Hell but the air; it is only the power and mere pleasure of God that holds you up.

You probably are not sensible of this; you find you are kept out of Hell, but do not see the hand of God in it; but look at other things, as the good state of your bodily constitution, your care of your own life, and the means you use for your own preservation. But indeed these things are nothing; if God should withdraw his hand, they would avail no more to keep you from falling than the thin air to hold up a person that is suspended in it.

Your wickedness makes you as it were heavy as lead, and to tend downwards with great weight and pressure towards Hell; and if God should let you go, you would immediately sink and swiftly descend and plunge into the bottomless gulf, and your healthy constitution, and your own care and prudence, and best contrivance, and all your righteousness, would have no more influence to uphold you and keep you out of Hell, than a spider's web would have to stop a fallen rock. Were it not for the sovereign pleasure of God, the earth would not bear you one moment . . . The world would spew you out, were it not for the sovereign hand of Him who hath subjected it in hope. There are black clouds of God's wrath now hanging directly over your heads, full of the dreadful storm, and big with thunder; and were it not for the restraining hand of God, it would immediately burst forth upon you. The sovereign pleasure of God, for the present, stays² his rough wind; otherwise it would come with fury, and your destruction would come like a

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1. **out of Christ** not in God's grace.
 2. **stays** restrains.

whirlwind, and you would be like the chaff of the summer threshing floor.

The wrath of God is like great waters that are dammed for the present; they increase more and more, and rise higher and higher, till an outlet is given; and the longer the stream is stopped, the more rapid and mighty is its course, when once it is let loose. It is true, that judgment against your evil works has not been executed hitherto; the Hoods of God's vengeance have been withheld; but your guilt in the meantime is constantly increasing, and you are every day treasuring up more wrath; the waters are constantly rising, and waxing more and more mighty; and there is nothing but the mere pleasure of God, that holds the waters back, that are unwilling to be stopped, and press hard to go forward. If God should only withdraw his hand from the floodgate, it would immediately fly open, and the fiery floods of the fierceness and wrath of God, would rush forth with inconceivable fury, and would come upon you with omnipotent power; and if your strength were ten thousand times greater than it is, yea, ten thousand times greater than the strength of the stoutest, sturdiest devil in Hell, it would be nothing to withstand or endure it.

The bow of God's wrath is bent, and the arrow made ready on the string, and justice bends the arrow at your heart, and strains the bow, and it is nothing but the mere pleasure of God, and that of an angry God, without any promise or obligation at all, that keeps the arrow one moment from being made drunk with your blood. Thus all you that never passed under a great change of heart, by the mighty power of the spirit of God upon your souls; all you that were never born again, and made new creatures, and raised from being dead in sin, to a state of new, and before altogether unexperienced light and life, are in the hands of an angry God. However you may have reformed your life in many things, and may have had religious affections, and may keep up a form of religion in your families and closets,³ and in the house of God, it is nothing but His mere pleasure that keeps you from being this moment swallowed up in everlasting destruction. However unconvinced you may now be of the truth of what you hear, by and by you will be fully convinced of it.

Vocabulary Development: **omnipotent** (ahm NIP uh tuhnt) *adj.*
all-powerful

3. **closets** *n.* small, private rooms for meditation.



Reading Strategy

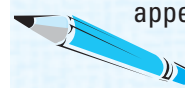
Notice the underlined word, *omnipotent*. This word is formed with the **Latin prefix** *omni-*, meaning "all," and the root *potent*, meaning "powerful." Use a dictionary to find two other words with the same Latin prefix. Write the words and a brief definition of each word below.

Reading Strategy

Reread the bracketed sentence. Which listeners are in the hands of an angry God?

Literary Analysis

This sermon is a form of **oratory**, or public speaking that is formal, persuasive, and emotionally appealing. From accounts of this sermon, Edwards read it in a calm, level voice. The emotional appeal of the oratory came, then, from the images, or word pictures, that Edwards used. Circle two striking images on this page.



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Literary Analysis

One technique of **oratory** is repetition, or repeating the same idea for effect. Read the bracketed sentence and circle the repeated word. What effect does this repeated word have on you as a reader?



Reading Strategy

Write three adjectives to describe God as pictured by Edwards on this page.

1.

2.

3.

Reading Check

What will happen to listeners who continue in an unconverted state?

Those that are gone from being in the like circumstances with you, see that it was so with them; for destruction came suddenly upon most of them; when they expected nothing of it, and while they were saying, peace and safety: now they see, that those things on which they depended for peace and safety, were nothing but thin air and empty shadows.

The God that holds you over the pit of Hell, much as one holds a spider, or some loathsome insect over the fire, abhors you, and is dreadfully provoked: his wrath towards you burns like fire; he looks upon you as worthy of nothing else, but to be cast into the fire; he is of purer eyes than to bear to have you in his sight; you are ten thousand times more abominable in his eyes, than the most hateful venomous serpent is in ours. . . .

O sinner! Consider the fearful danger you are in: it is a great furnace of wrath, a wide and bottomless pit, full of the fire of wrath, that you are held over in the hand of that God, whose wrath is provoked and incensed as much against you, as against many of the damned in Hell. You hang by a slender thread, with the flames of divine wrath flashing about it, and ready every moment to singe it, and burn it asunder; and you have no interest in any mediator, and nothing to lay hold of to save yourself, nothing to keep off the flames of wrath, nothing of your own, nothing that you ever have done, nothing that you can do, to induce God to spare you one moment. . . .

When God beholds the ineffable extremity of your case, and sees your torment to be so vastly disproportioned to your strength, and sees how your poor soul is crushed, and sinks down, as it were, into an infinite gloom; he will have no compassion upon you, he will not forbear the executions of his wrath, or in the least lighten his hand; there shall be no moderation or mercy, nor will God then at all stay his rough wind; he will have no regard to your welfare, nor be at all careful lest you should suffer too much in any other sense, than only that you shall *not suffer beyond what strict justice requires*. . . .

God stands ready to pity you; this is a day of mercy; you may cry now with some encouragement of obtaining mercy. But once the day of mercy is past, your most lamentable and dolorous cries and shrieks will be in vain; you will be wholly lost and thrown away of God, as

Vocabulary Development: **ineffable** (In EF uh buhl) *adj.* inexpressible; unable to be spoken
dolorous (DOH luhr uhs) *adj.* sad; mournful

to any regard to your welfare. God will have no other use to put you to, but to suffer misery; you shall be continued in being to no other end; for you will be a vessel of wrath fitted to destruction; and there will be no other use of this vessel, but to be filled full of wrath. . . .

Thus it will be with you that are in an unconverted state, if you continue in it; the infinite might, and majesty, and terribleness of the omnipotent God shall be magnified upon you, in the ineffable strength of your torments. You shall be tormented in the presence of the holy angels, and in the presence of the Lamb,⁴ and when you shall be in this state of suffering, the glorious inhabitants of Heaven shall go forth and look on the awful spectacle, that they may see what the wrath and fierceness of the Almighty is; and when they have seen it, they will fall down and adore that great power and majesty. . . .

It would be dreadful to suffer this fierceness and wrath of Almighty God one moment; but you must suffer it to all eternity. There will be no end to this exquisite horrible misery. When you look forward, you shall see a long forever, a boundless duration before you, which will swallow up your thoughts and amaze your soul; and you will absolutely despair of ever having any deliverance, any end, any mitigation, any rest at all. . . .


How dreadful is the state of those that are daily and hourly in the danger of this great wrath and infinite misery! But this is the dismal case of every soul in this congregation that has not been born again, however moral and strict, sober and religious, they may otherwise be. Oh that you would consider it, whether you be young or old! . . . Those of you that finally continue in a natural condition, that shall keep you out of Hell longest will be there in a little time! Your damnation does not slumber; it will come swiftly, and, in all probability, very suddenly upon many of you. You have reason to wonder that you are not already in Hell. It is doubtless the case of some whom you have seen and known, that never deserved Hell more than you, and that heretofore appeared as likely to have been now alive as you. Their case is past all hope; they are crying in extreme misery and perfect despair; but here you are in the land of the living and in the house of God, and have an opportunity to obtain salvation. What would not those poor damned hopeless souls give for one day's opportunity such as you now enjoy!

4. the Lamb Jesus.

TAKE NOTES

Reading Strategy

Look at the word *mitigation*, underlined in blue. To find the meaning of a word you do not know, look at the words and phrases around that

 word, or the **context clues**. Circle the words around *mitigation* that are **context clues**. Now write a definition of *mitigation* below.

Reading Strategy

Reread the bracketed paragraph and **summarize** it on separate paper. Be sure that your summary answers these questions: What should all members of the congregation consider? How fast will damnation come? What opportunity do the members of the congregation have?

Stop to Reflect

Throughout this **sermon**, Edwards has painted a frightening picture of God's power and anger. In the last paragraph on this page, he begins to talk to the congregation about mercy and the opportunity for hope. Why does he do this?

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Literary Analysis

As an example of persuasive **oratory**, this section of the **sermon** ends with a call to action. What does Edwards encourage his listeners to do?

And now you have an extraordinary opportunity, a day wherein Christ has thrown the door of mercy wide open, and stands in calling and crying with a loud voice to poor sinners; a day wherein many are flocking to him, and pressing into the kingdom of God. Many are daily coming from the east, west, north and south; many that were very lately in the same miserable condition that you are in, are now in a happy state, with their hearts filled with love to him who has loved them, and washed them from their sins in his own blood, and rejoicing in hope of the glory of God. How awful is it to be left behind at such a day! To see so many others feasting, while you are pining and perishing! To see so many rejoicing and singing for joy of heart, while you have cause to mourn for sorrow of heart, and howl for vexation of spirit! . . .

Therefore, let everyone that is out of Christ now awake and fly from the wrath to come. The wrath of Almighty God is now undoubtedly hanging over a great part of this congregation: let everyone fly out of Sodom.⁵ “Haste and escape for your lives, look not behind you, escape to the mountain, lest you be consumed.”⁶

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5. **Sodom** (SAHD uhm) in the Bible, a city destroyed by fire because of the sinfulness of its people.
6. **“Haste . . . consumed”** from Genesis 19:17, the angels’ warning to Lot, the only virtuous man in Sodom, to flee the city before they destroy it.

Reader’s Response: What would your reaction be if your principal began the school year with a speech as frightening as Edwards’s sermon?

Thinking About the Skill: How did knowing that this selection is an example of **oratory** help you to understand the techniques that Edwards uses?
